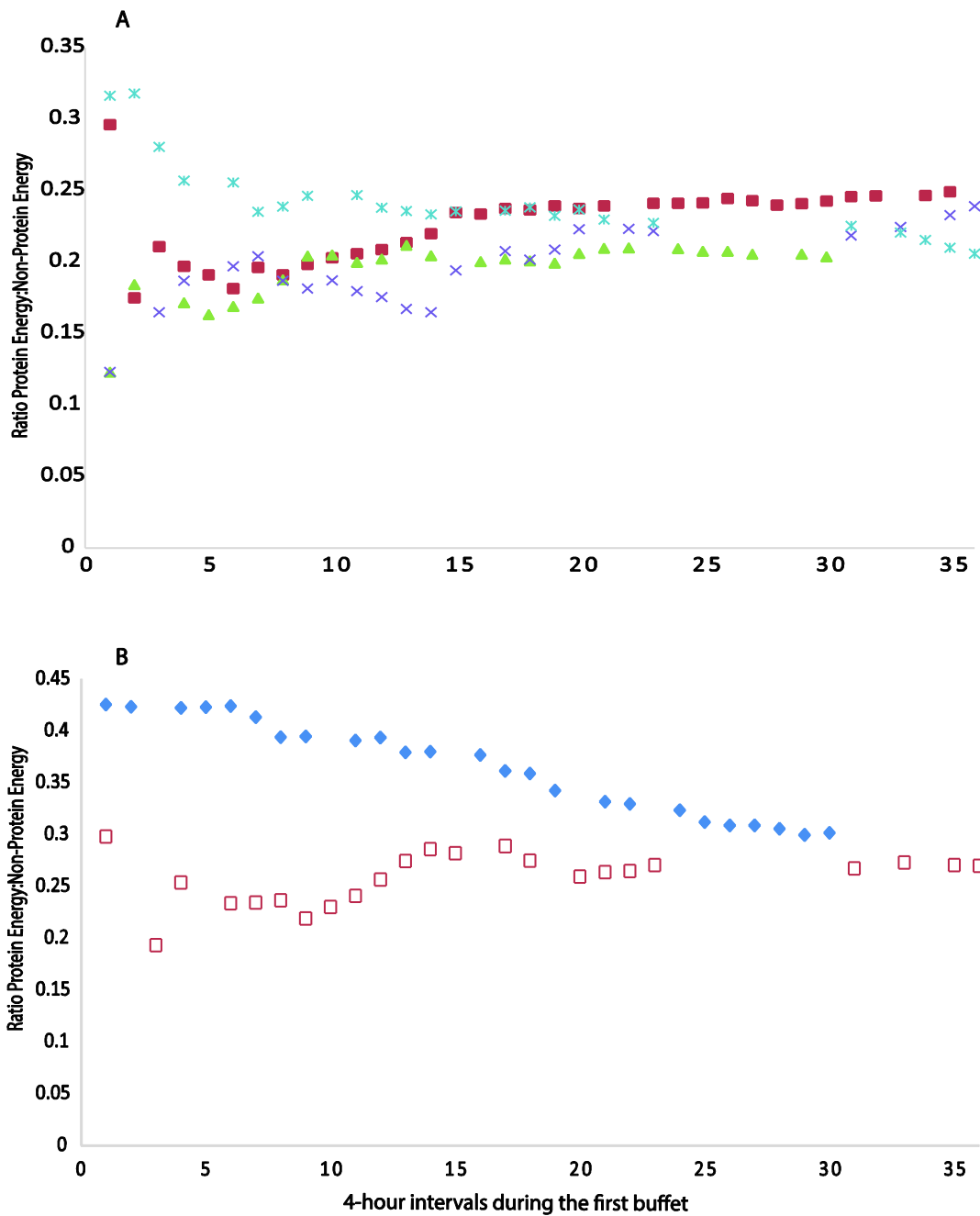


### S3 File: Supplementary figures



**Figure A.** Mean nutritional balance (protein energy PE: non-protein energy NPE) of the pellet meals ingested by adult moose (A) and calves (B) per 4-hour interval during the first buffet week of the experiment. Their intake ratio PE:NPE stabilised around 30-60 hours from the start of the week (i.e. around interval 8-15). Solid triangle = Cow 1; Cross = Cow 2; solid square = Bull 1; star = Bull 2; solid diamond = Calf 1; empty square = Calf 2.